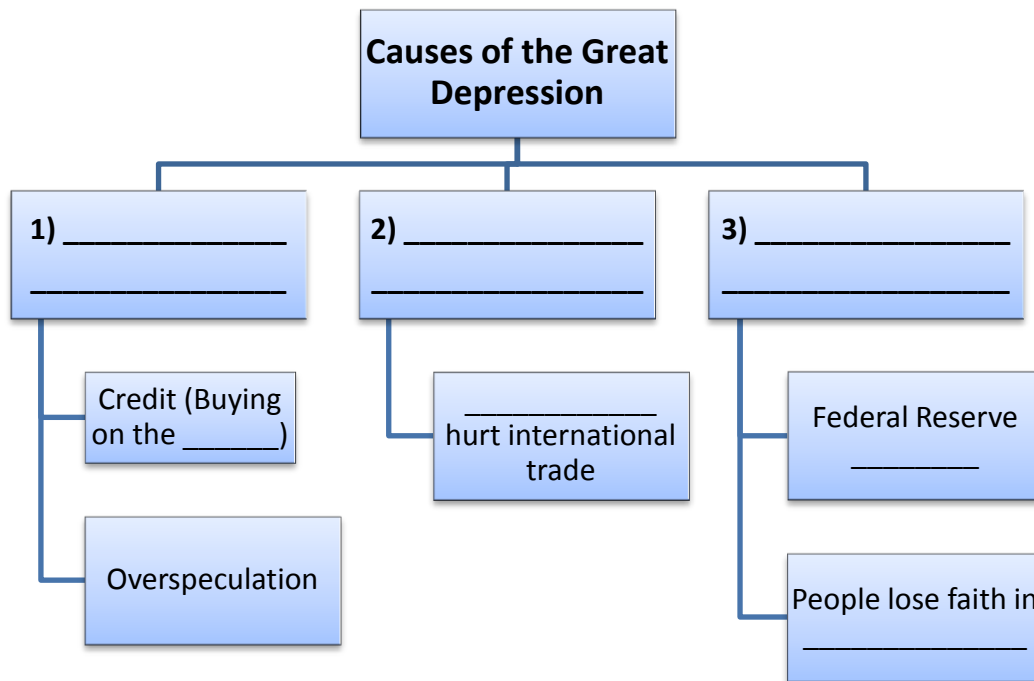


Name: _____

Period: _____

Great Depression, 1929-1941: Notes, Vocabulary, and Study Guide



I. Causes of the Great Depression

- a. _____: October 1929, the day the stock market “crashed.”
- b. Radical Political Movements (Europe)-World markets also crashed!
 - i. _____
 - ii. Wanted BIG changes to our economy!
 - iii. _____ and _____ emerged in Europe!
- c. Other causes of the Great Depression
 - i. Overproduction = _____
 - ii. Money controlled by a “_____.”
 - iii. “_____”- no money, no spending, no jobs= BAD ECONOMY
 - iv. When one sector gets hit..._____ will feel it soon after!

II. The Early Years 1929-1932

- a. President Hoover
 - i. “_____”
 - ii. Volunteer! No government help
 - iii. _____!
 - iv. 1931- Public Works Programs
- b. The Bonus Army
 - i. Summer _____
 - ii. WWI Vet + 1945 = _____
 - iii. Jobless wanted immediately...
 - iv. _____ called out in D.C., “Bonus Army” was defeated!
- c. The Hawley Smoot Tariff

- i. Tariff on _____ and _____ goods.
- ii. World not happy! _____ for our economy!

III. Life during the Great Depression

- a. Life Changes
 - i. Not _____ was broke!
 - ii. People _____ their lifestyle!
 - iii. Women, African Americans, Hispanic Americans, Native Americans were hit the hardest!!!
- b. The Dust Bowl
 - i. 1930-1936(40)-Massive _____ in the Great Plains area. Terrible for the American _____!
- c. The Arts
 - i. _____ vs. Social Criticism
 - ii. " _____ "
 - iii. Superman & Dick Tracy
 - iv. "Gone With the Wind"

IV. Enter Franklin Delano Roosevelt aka FDR (1932-1945)

- a. Background information
 - i. Distant cousin of "Teddy" Roosevelt
 - ii. Married _____ in 1905
 - iii. 1921- Polio/Governor of New York
 - iv. " _____ !"
- b. The "New Deal"
 - i. The Three "R"s
 - 1. _____ - help people most deeply impacted by the economy.
 - 2. _____ - rebuild the system.
 - 3. _____ - fix what had failed!
 - ii. FDR's First 100 Days
 - 1. Emergency Banking Relief Act- " _____ "
 - 2. " _____ "
 - 3. Laws passed during this time eventually become the NEW DEAL
 - iii. What was the New Deal?
 - 1. Created _____ and provided relief for America.
 - 2. Series of government programs: Alphabet Soup!
 - 3. ***Government concerned for _____ ***

New Deal Programs

NAME	DATE	PURPOSE
WPA: Works Progress Administration		

AAA: Agricultural Adjustment Act		
FDIC: Federal Deposit Insurance Commission		
TVA: Tennessee Valley Authority		
SEC: Securities and Exchange Commission		
Social Security Administration		

Great Depression Vocabulary

<i>Stock Exchange</i>
<i>Buying "On Margin"</i>
<i>Black Tuesday</i>
<i>Great Depression</i>
<i>Smoot-Hawley Tariff</i>
<i>Defaulted Loans</i>
<i>Herbert Hoover</i>
<i>Hoovervilles</i>
<i>Public Works</i>

Bonus Army

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Relief, Reform, and Recovery

Eleanor Roosevelt

Braintrust

Emergency Banking Relief Act

"Hundred Days"

New Deal

FDIC

SEC

Dust Bowl

Migrant Workers

Social Security Act